

May (w journal)
of
Mr B. Robinson
a
visit to the Indians
L. Miller & T. G. G.

—
1850

Henry (w journal)
of
Mr B. Robinson
a
visit to the Indians
L. m. & T. & T. & T.

—
1850

Wards on Sugar Island
 & surrounded them all
 day - & it was both
 channels & no falling
 on by boat or canoe
 Sunday 28 left on foot
 at 7 I walked to lower
 around them & P.M.

Monday 29 up to main trail
 in morning - G. cleared up
 saw the sunset & away
 with him to the garden
 Miss tomorrow to see the Chap.
 today - & heard of the
 in morning - & ready to go
 to garden River but it was
 & finished at 6 day

Tuesday 30. Man went to
 garden River. Met the
 Chap. & G. & saw & left
 the Chap. & G. & saw
 & saw the Chap. & G. & saw

May

5

at said station - immediately
after issue of the permit
took them agreement on
writing to that effect -

They all expressed their
satisfaction & promised me

presence of Capt. Smith
& then to offer no opposition

to military operations by the
army - They also

agreed to help at the
time of planting of the

large & small trees
to be planted -

They also agreed to
take care of the

property of the
army -

They also agreed to
write letters

to Mr. McKinzie Fort Wm
to Mr. McQuinn -

expressing their
satisfaction &

May

5

at Garden Station - 1000 miles
after the fire of the previous
look after the agreement on
writing to that effect -

They all spoke the same
language. I remained in
the presence of Capt. Smith
to offer no opposition
to the operations by the
Army. I remained with the
troops at home, as I had
been told to do.

Sharp - Coldwater
The day was very
pleasant. I left for the
mountain 2 days ago.

I have been in the
mountain since then. I
have seen - wrote letters
to Mr. M. J. F. Fort St. M.
to Mr. M. J. F. Fort St. M.
to Mr. M. J. F. Fort St. M.

to Mr. M. J. F. Fort St. M.

Sept

15

Wetland from Engle to San
a boat with Indians
rained - arrived 10 PM

Wedn. 4. ~~Wet~~ Rained very
hard ~~early~~ in the morning
& could not get out before 10

found no Indians, but
the House on opposite side of the
Council - about 1000. The
main body of Indians came

& soon after the morning
people were found to say
the Indians were very
satisfied with the House very well & as

the House was very well
they were very well
the House was very well
the House was very well

the House was very well
the House was very well
the House was very well
the House was very well

Sept

15

Returned from Eng to San
in Boat with Hudson
rained - arrived 10 PM

Wedn. 4. ~~W. L.~~ Rained very
hard ~~early~~ in the morning
& could not get out till 10
found no Dr. Arnold, but
the House on paper for the
Council - about noon the
Municipal Corp. began
& soon after the San Francisco
People were called to say
the Indian, but in the
House House very hot & as
I was there I was
tired they were in
the House. The
Governor to the
Provisional at 10 PM
had gone. (Capt. Ford
came with the Indian
to the House & took
the Indian to the

who were with him I delivered
 them this morning
 left Apiganack at the 5th
 House in charge of the Pro
 gress. Indians slept in
 the store house & were
 This went on only the
 morning hours. Met the
 Indians at 11 the Council
 advised them, explaining
 my report to them & giving
 by the Indian the play time to be done
 (1000) to be done in Species
 of the community for even
 of 1000 to be done to be done
 the benefit of a people a
 community instead of a present
 point of view. I told them
 they would be the reasonable
 vocational for the town
 use for farming &c.
 I told them that still have
 the free use of all the
 land & the land & the

who were with him I delivered
 them this morning
 left Apiganack at the 5th
 House in charge of the Pro
 g. Indian slept in
 Co's Store House & was
 This was only the
 morning here. Met the
 Indians at 11 AM. & learned
 and asked them, explaining
 my object to them & giving
 by the name of the pay to the
 (the name) house in Spica
 & the name of the
 the benefit of a people a
 community instead of a present
 point only. I told them
 they might use the seasonal
 occupations for their own
 use for farming &c.
 & that they should still have
 the free use of all the
 land &c. &c. &c.

to hunt & fish over as ¹⁷
therefore except such
things as were sold to white
people & thus by the gift
& occupied in a manner
to prevent such hunting.

Pearl de Chat first spoke
- expressed his satisfaction
what he had heard & calling
to treat & w^o speak further
on the morrow (Friday)
asked for the morning for
look. In passing he asked
what his great father felt
with the demand.

Totononaisse said
he would go with
him to the whaling ship
to the whaling ship
it but would cede it
to the Queen.

Shingia also said the
was important & that
it was to be considered
as a gift to the Queen.

to hunt & fish over as¹⁷
therefore "except such
things as were sold to white
people & others by the first
& occupied in a manner
to prevent such hunting."

Pearl de Chat first spoke
- expressed his satisfaction
what he had heard & offering
to treat & w² speak first
on the morrow (Friday)
asked if the morning for
such business was important
what his first business was
with the demand.

Totomomance said
the first business was
to get the morning
to the whites with
it but would cede it
to the Queen.

Shingawase said the business
was important & that
it was to be considered
with the proper

Sept

19

a remarkable tract for them
and we - told them that
a large majority of the
people yesterday were in favor
of the bill as the basis of
a financial union. I think
upon the question of the
first view I bring them
back in the morning for
discussion —

Saw Plan de Chat. I think
it is all possible
a really interesting
work. I am not
satisfied with the
the



Saw the same thing
very much
of the same kind
It is a very

agreed to this & after giving
 orders to Capt. Ironside re-
 turning provisions about 8 m.
 Rodgers & Mr. Rain
 had all day & late in
 the day with short inter-
 vals between the horses.

Frederick Westman only to

the General. Head Stanger

came as well and Mr.

Frederick Westman only to

the General. Head Stanger

came as well and Mr.

Frederick Westman only to

the General. Head Stanger

came as well and Mr.

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Frederick Westman only to

the General. Head Stanger

came as well and Mr.

agreed to this & after giving
orders to Capt. Edwards re-
turning provisions about 10 m.
lodging 4 m. from main
head all day & late in
the day with short in-
tervals between the boats.

Frisco's Men came only to

the camp. Heard nothing
else at once and the

men were seen to be
going to the main fort.

Left about 10 m. from
the camp and late in

the day (about 10 m.)
heard nothing else.

Should have expected to hear
nothing else.

Should have expected to hear
nothing else.

Should have expected to hear
nothing else.

Should have expected to hear
nothing else.

Sept

19

a reasonable trust for them
and we - told them that
a large majority of the
people yesterday were in favor
of the bill on the basis of
a personal view. I said I
upheld the sentiment with
that view & being there
back in the morning for
the time —

Saw Plam de Chat & his
children all present
a family of 10 or 12
who were very
friendly & very
kind. I saw
a very large
snake (the) I saw
the



Saw the French
very much
friendly & very
kind. I saw
the

Sept

former lodge & the treaty
was carefully read over &
translated to them by Mr
J. Johnson & no red lines -
made them fully comprehend
it - They were all perfectly
satisfied & said they were
ready to sign it. - It was
then Council about 11 o'clock

Ben de Chat & all his
people then signed the
treaty & made a short
speech acknowledging the
kindness of the Government
for the gift of the land
& the aid of the Government
in making the land
ready for cultivation -

Then Ben de Chat &
all his people went
to the fort where they

Sept

Foramin Lodge & the treaty
was carefully read over &
translated to them by Mr
J. Johnson & no reading -

Made them fully comprehend
it at the first reading
- They were all perfectly
satisfied & said they were
ready to sign it. Opened

the Council about 11 AM
- When De Chat & all his people
of the St. Louis mission

the mission made a short
speech & acknowledged the
aid given to the mission

and said they were
ready to sign the treaty

and made a speech
and said they were
ready to sign the treaty

and made a speech
and said they were
ready to sign the treaty

[illegible]

the Gov Genl & Col Price
who would be glad to hear
it. ^{He & his wife}

Thurgate came then and
dressed me at some length
repeating his former ex-
periences - I told him I

could not alter my deter-
mination & in the evening

of the 10th were in for
my departure. I sketched

the locality & brought
down the Colorado River

to the mouth of the
San Juan River.

I also wrote a letter to
the Governor of the

State of New Mexico
and to the Secretary of the

War Department. I also
wrote a letter to the

President of the United States
and to the Secretary of the

Sept

23

[illegible]

Sept

23

24

Sch

Monday 9. Went over to the Council
early with the Treaty prepared
for Signature - explained it to all
the Chiefs present, who were satis-
fied & ready to Sign. Shingwauk
& Mowagoching came late in
the day - objected to Sign unless
I pledged the Govt to give the
half Breeches mentioned in a
list handed to me a few years
ago. One of said each I con-
sidered them as the certain
to reside in the future & full
possession of their lands which
they now reside on - I told
them I had nothing to do with
any body but the Government.
I could not make a promise
and the Chiefs left a
large reserve of men at home
who did not sign the Treaty.
The few signed - I think
that the treaty was made
but I doubt if it will be
observed when they die.

25

Signed it, Thringmaenise &
Kobungsching signing
first — In the evening
went on board the B. B. Sch.
White Fish Hook Randall Kat.
Latter Chis. (Moring) (Teeve).
these got their sect & gave
I being in charge of Mr. Swinerton
— saw the 10 Kittles to them
turning so. Went over at 9 o'clock
to see the Kitchings Bird
— found from which they
sing - P.D. Herdman being a
for Provision he had no
demanded & left at 12 PM.
Judson River in the morning
the morning to come in before
Boat in charge of the boat
Saw many water birds
amongst fish & among the
birds were also seen
the King Seals & some
and seals & birds.

26

Sept

Tu. 11 Cropped corn 7 1/2 t Garden
 Run & prepared to pay 11 1/2
 Indians - 1 - Shingnagouse &
 Ne-kosh. Bands about 300 &
 Shingnag about band of 30 -
 finished paying by 2 PM &
 went in canoe 4 miles up
 from River to Rapids - some
 good land on the bank -
 Bank too low far apart
 for damming - plenty of water
 for mills & said to be good
 place to close the dam
 Saw Shingnagouse & other
 Indians in day. Saw 11 in all
 as to taking care of the
 dam from the side of
 the river. Well. Subjunctive
 coming to Camp. The
 Cropped corn 7 1/2 t
 the Camp. Indians

Sept